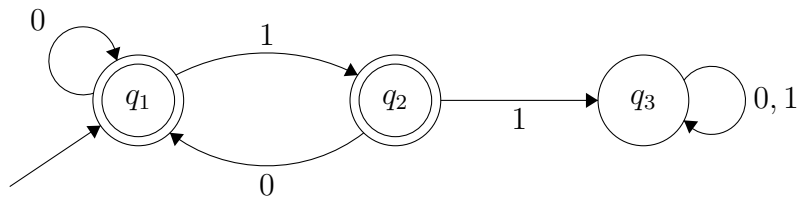


# CSC 341 - Fall 2022

## Problem Set 2

Due Friday, September 16

**Problem 1.** Consider the DFA  $D = (Q, \mathbb{Z}_2, \delta, q_0, F)$  given below.



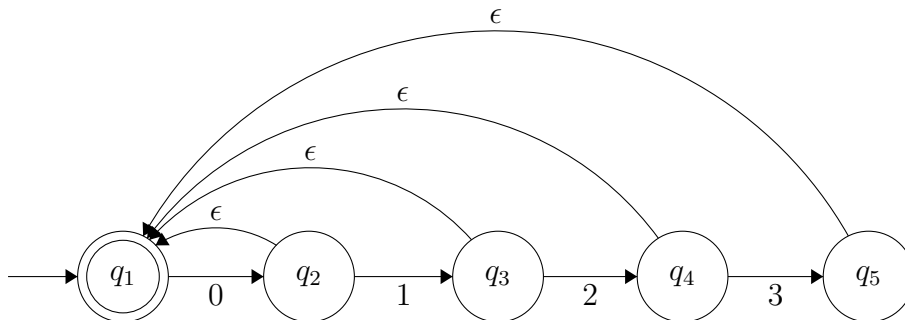
a) For each of the following, fill in the blank (you may draw a table for  $\delta$ ):

- $Q =$
- $\delta =$
- $q_0 =$
- $F =$

b) What language  $L(D)$  does  $D$  accept?

c) Prove that  $L(D)$  is the set you specified in part (b).

**Problem 2.** Consider the NFA  $N = (Q, \mathbb{Z}_4, \delta, q_0, F)$  given below.



a) For each of the following, fill in the blank (you may draw a table for  $\delta$ ):

- $Q =$
- $\delta =$

- $q_0 =$
- $F =$

- b) What language  $L(N)$  does  $N$  accept?
- c) Prove that  $L(N)$  is the set you specified in part (b).

**Problem 3.** For each of the following languages, give a DFA that accepts it. Unless otherwise specified, you may assume  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ .

- a)  $L_1 = \{\omega \in \Sigma^* \mid \omega \text{ is of the form } 0^*1^*\}$
- b)  $L_2 = \overline{L_1}$
- c)  $L_3 = \{\omega \in \Sigma^* \mid \text{every even bit of } \omega \text{ is a } 0\}$
- d)  $L_4 = \{\omega \in \Sigma^* \mid \omega \text{ has even length if it starts with } 0 \text{ and has odd length if it starts with } 1\}$
- e)  $L_5 = \{\omega \in \Sigma^* \mid \omega \text{ is any string except } 0 \text{ or } 1\}$
- f)  $L_6 = 0^*1(0^*10^*1)^*$

**Problem 4.** For each of the following languages, give an NFA that accepts it subject to (if any) the provided state restriction. Unless otherwise specified, you may assume  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$ .

- a) With at most 2 states,  $L_7 = \{1\}$
- b) With at most 3 states,  $L_8 = 0^*1^+0^*$
- c) With at most 3 states,  $L_9 = 1^*(001^+)^*$
- d)  $L_{10} = \{x1^*y \mid x, y \in \Sigma^*\}$
- e)  $L_{11} = \{\omega \in \mathbb{Z}_4^* \mid \omega \text{ contains at most one of each } a \in \mathbb{Z}_4\}$
- f) Using as few states as possible,  $L_{12} = \{\omega^* \mid \omega \in \mathbb{Z}_4^* \text{ and } \omega \text{ contains at most one of each } a \in \mathbb{Z}_4\}$

**Problem 5.**

- a) Prove that every NFA can be converted into an NFA with a single accept state.
- b) Prove that every DFA can be converted into a DFA with a single accept state.