

CSC 341 - Fall 2022

Problem Set 5

Due Friday, October 14

Problem 1. Give a context-free grammar that produces the language $\{\omega \in \mathbb{Z}_2^* \mid |\omega| \text{ is even}\}$.

Problem 2. Give a context-free grammar that produces the language $\{\omega \in \mathbb{Z}_2^* \mid 3 \text{ divides } \omega\}$, where ω is interpreted as a base 2 number.

Problem 3. An *arithmetic expression* is an expression A of one of the following forms.

- a) $A = 0$
- b) $A = \omega$, where $\omega \in 1 \circ \mathbb{Z}_2^*$ (numbers are given base 2 and have no leading 0's)
- c) $A = -A_1$, where A_1 is an arithmetic expression
- d) $A = (A_1)$, where A_1 is an arithmetic expression
- e) $A = A_1 + A_2$, where A_1 and A_2 are arithmetic expressions
- f) $A = A_1 - A_2$, where A_1 and A_2 are arithmetic expressions
- g) $A = A_1 * A_2$, where A_1 and A_2 are arithmetic expressions
- h) $A = A_1/A_2$, where A_1 and A_2 are arithmetic expressions (note that while division by 0 is undefined, it is not invalid)

Let \mathcal{A} be the set of all arithmetic expressions. Give a context-free grammar whose language is \mathcal{A} .

Problem 4. Draw a pushdown automaton which accepts the language \mathcal{A} .

Problem 5. Give a context-free grammar G_n for each integer $n \geq 0$ with alphabet \mathbb{Z}_{n+1} (note that even when $m \in \mathbb{Z}_{n+1}$ is $m \geq 10$, m is a single symbol) such that the language of the grammar G_n is $0^*1^* \dots n^*$.