Problem 1. Define the language

\[ LOOP_{TM} = \{ \langle M, \omega \rangle \mid M \text{ is a Turing machine that on input } \omega \text{ loops forever} \}. \]

Show that \( LOOP_{TM} \in co-RE \).

Problem 2. Prove that \( LOOP_{TM} \notin DEC \) by reducing an undecidable language \( L \) to it (i.e. show that \( L \leq_T LOOP_{TM} \)).

Problem 3. Prove that \( LOOP_{TM} \notin RE \).

Problem 4. For each of the following languages, determine if Rice’s Theorem applies. Explain why or why not. You may assume that \( \Sigma = \{0, 1\} \).

- \( A = \{ \omega \in \Sigma^* \mid |\omega| \text{ is even} \} \)
- \( B = \{ \langle M, \omega \rangle \mid M(\omega) \text{ accepts} \} \)
- \( C = \{ \langle M, \omega \rangle \mid \omega \in L(M) \} \)
- \( D = LOOP_{TM} \)
- \( E = \{ \langle M \rangle \mid 001 \in L(M) \} \)
- \( F = \{ \langle M \rangle \mid M \text{ takes at most 5 steps to finish on any input} \} \)
- \( G = E \cap F \)