Problem 1. Prove that the following language is in $P$.

\[ MIN-\text{HEAP} = \{ \langle T \rangle \mid T \text{ is a (tree backed) min heap} \} \]

Problem 2. Prove that every nontrivial language (i.e. not $\emptyset$ or $\Sigma^*$) \( L \in P \) is $P-HARD$.

Problem 3. Prove that if there is a language \( L \in P \) such that \( L \in NP-HARD \), then \( P = NP \) and every language in \( NP \) is \( NP-HARD \).

Problem 4. Prove that every regular language is also in $P$.

Problem 5. Prove that the following language is in $NP$.

\[ FACTOR = \{ \langle n, k \rangle \mid n, k \in \mathbb{N} \text{ and } \exists 1 < k_0 < k : k_0 \text{ divides } n \} \]